



Issuing Department: Internal Audit, Compliance, and
Enterprise Risk Management

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Right to Inspect and Obtain PHI

Policy

Patients have the right to access or inspect their Protected Health Information (“PHI”) contained in the Designated Record Set. Patients also have the right to obtain copies (paper or electronic) of their PHI contained in the Designated Record Set.

NYU Langone, in limited circumstances, may deny this right. Patients may also have the right to an internal and/or the New York State Medical Access Review Board review of a denial.

All patient requests to inspect and/or obtain a copy of PHI must be submitted in writing in accordance with NYU Langone procedures. NYU Langone will respond to all requests to inspect within ten (10) days of receipt of the request.

A reasonable, cost-based fee may be imposed for accommodating the patient’s request to obtain a copy of their PHI. A reasonable, cost-based fee may be imposed for the creation of a summary or explanation of information in lieu of exercising the right to inspect PHI. NYU Langone may not deny a patient’s request to access, inspect, or for copies of medical records solely because of the patient’s inability to pay for the requested copy or any outstanding medical treatment bills.

Workforce Members should be aware that special privacy protections apply to Confidential HIV-Related Information, alcohol and substance abuse information, mental health information, and genetic information.

Procedure

1. All requests to inspect PHI must be made in writing, using the *Patient Request to Inspect PHI Form (“Request Form”)*.
 - Where available, NYU Langone Workforce Members may also encourage the patient to access their medical information online via the patient portal, MyChart at NYU Langone, available at: <https://mychart.nyulmc.org/mychart/>.
2. All requests to obtain copies of PHI must be made in writing, and should use a valid New York State and HIPAA authorization. The *NYU Langone Authorization for Release of Protected Health Information* form is preferred; however, the New York State HIPAA form is acceptable. Any other authorization must be valid under both New York State and HIPAA regulations. Consult the Privacy Officer as necessary.

- The Form may be mailed or hand delivered to the appropriate address as indicated on the Form's directions. Forms may also be faxed or emailed, dependent on location and availability to receive such format.
 - Patient requests for copies of HIPAA-related Authorizations do not require a signed Authorization form and can be provided to the patient at any time.
3. A patient's Personal Representative may request access to inspect the patient's PHI. NYU Langone should generally grant or deny access in accordance with the procedures set forth in this Policy as though the Personal Representative were the patient, unless one of the following exceptions apply:
- If a physician has certified that the patient lacks the capacity to make health care decisions and a Personal Representative is designated, the NYU Langone must grant the Personal Representative full access to the patient's PHI, *even if the patient would otherwise be denied access under this Policy*. Full access is required under New York State law to allow the personal representative to make informed decisions regarding the patient's health care.
 - If a personal representative requests access to the PHI of a patient over the age of twelve (12) years, NYU Langone may notify the patient and permit the patient the opportunity to object to such access by the Personal Representative. If the patient objects, NYU Langone may deny the Personal Representative's request for access. Consultation with the treating practitioner is required before rendering a decision. NYU Langone must provide written notice of the decision to the Personal Representative in accordance with the procedures set forth in this policy.
 - A parent or guardian is not entitled to inspect or obtain copies of any patient information concerning the care or treatment of a patient under the age of eighteen (18) (a "minor") if the treating physician certifies that such access would have a detrimental effect on:
 - the physician's professional relationship with the minor,
 - the care or treatment of the minor, or
 - the minor's relationship with his or her parents or guardian.
 *NYU Langone must provide written notification of such a decision.
 - A parent or guardian is not entitled to inspect or obtain copies of any patient information concerning the treatment of a minor patient for a venereal disease or the performance of an abortion operation (i.e., family planning services).
4. Workforce Members should forward the completed form to the appropriate unit as follows:
- requests to inspect PHI to: NYU Langone Privacy Officer, One Park Ave, 3rd Floor, NY, NY 10016.
 - requests to obtain copies of Tisch Hospital, Rusk Rehabilitation, and other NYU Hospitals Center site records to: HIM, NYU Hospitals Center, 650 First Ave, 6th Floor, NY, NY 10016 (212-263-5490).
 - requests to obtain copies of Hospital for Joint Diseases records to: HIM, Hospital for Joint Diseases 301 East 17th St, Room 200, NY, NY 10003 (212-598-6790).

- Requests to obtain copies of NYU Lutheran Medical Center records to: HIM, NYU Lutheran Medical Center, 150 55th Street, Brooklyn, NY 11220 (718-630-7125).
- requests to obtain copies of Cancer Center records to: HIM, NYU Clinical Cancer Center, 160 E 34th St, 10th Floor, NY, NY 10016 (212-731-5096).
- requests to obtain copies of Faculty Group Practice records to: the individual physician’s office.
- requests to obtain copies of Lutheran Augustana records to: Associate Administrator, Augustana Center, 5434 2nd Ave, Brooklyn, NY 11220 (718-630-6157).
- requests to obtain copies of Lutheran Certified Home Health Agency to: CHHA: Lutheran Care at Home, 5407 2nd Ave, Basement Level, Brooklyn, NY 11220 (718-630-6277).
- or Community Care Organization records to: 5434 2nd Ave, Brooklyn, NY 11220 (718-630-7274).
- requests to obtain copies of NYU Lutheran Family Health Center records to: the individual center.
- requests to obtain copies of Southwest Brooklyn Dental Practice records to: 476 48th St, 3rd Floor, Brooklyn, NY 11220 (347-377-5100).

5. Determine, as appropriate, after consultation with the Attending Physician or similar, whether the request to inspect or obtain copies should be granted or denied, in whole or in part. Refer to the chart below for further explanation.

Basis for Denial	Right to Internal Review of Denial?	Right to Review of Denial by the NYS Medical Access Review Board?
Incomplete Request Form	No	No
The information requested is <u>not contained in a Designated Record Set</u> Maintained by NYU Langone or its Business Associate(s), for example the information was obtained from another provider	No	No
The information was obtained or created in the course of <u>Research</u> and the Research is still in progress (provided the patient agreed to this denial of access when consenting to the Research study)	No	No
The information requested are the <u>personal notes or observations</u> of the clinician	No	Yes
A licensed health care professional has determined, in the exercise of professional judgment, that granting access is <u>reasonably likely to endanger the life or safety of the patient or another person</u>	Yes	Yes; judicial review also available
The information <u>makes reference to another person</u> and a licensed health care professional has determined, in the exercise of professional judgment, that granting access is <u>reasonably likely to cause substantial harm to</u>	Yes	Yes; judicial review also available

<u>the referenced person</u>		
The information was requested by the patient's Personal Representative and a licensed health care professional has determined, in the exercise of professional judgment, that <u>granting access is reasonably likely to cause substantial harm to the patient or another person</u>	Yes	Yes; judicial review also available
The information was compiled in <u>reasonable anticipation of, or for use in, a civil, criminal, or administrative action</u> or proceeding	No	No
The information was obtained from someone other than a health care provider under an <u>agreement of confidentiality</u> and access to the information would reveal the identity of the person	No	No
Provision of the information to the requesting <u>inmate</u> would jeopardize the health, safety, security, custody, or rehabilitation of the requesting inmate, other inmates, officers or employees at the correctional institution, or other persons responsible for transporting the inmate	No	No
The information is a lab result that must be obtained directly from the ordering clinician; the clinician's authorization is required before release.	No	No

6. Respond to all requests, in the manner described in number 9 below, to inspect or obtain copies of PHI within ten (10) days from receipt of the Request Form.

- If a request obtain copies cannot be fulfilled within the timeframe, notify the requestor in writing of the reasons for the delay (e.g., records are located offsite) and the date by which the patient can expect a response. Only one thirty (30) day extension is permitted (i.e., records must be provided within sixty (60) days of receiving request).

7. Provide the records in the form and format requested by the patient.

- When an individual requests an electronic copy of paper records, NYU Langone will provide the individual with an electronic copy in the format requested (e.g., PDF, Word Document) if it is readily producible (i.e., scan the paper documents).
- When an individual requests an electronic copy of electronic records, NYU Langone will provide the individual with the information in the form and format requested if it is readily producible (e.g., MyChart).
- For fax requests, confirm fax number prior to sending.
- For email requests, notify the recipient that the email will be sent using NYU Langone secure email, Send Safe.
 - If the file is too large (e.g., diagnostic images) notify the requestor and determine appropriate alternative method. Consult with the Privacy Officer as necessary.
- If a patient requests that their medical records be sent via unencrypted email, the request **MUST** be sent to the Privacy Officer for review and fulfillment. The Privacy Officer will ensure that the requestor confirms, after receiving a notification message regarding the security of unencrypted email transmission

that they still wish to receive their records in this manner. This message and confirmation of acceptance will be scanned into the medical record with the release form.

Requests for records in other forms or formats (e.g., USB drive) will be honored when the form and format are readily producible. Consult the Privacy Officer as necessary.

8. Inform the patient where to direct their request to inspect or obtain copies of PHI, if NYU Langone does not maintain the record that is the subject of the patient's request and the Workforce Member knows where the requested information is maintained.
9. Inform the requestor of the decision.
 - Request Granted:
 - to inspect: inform in writing using the *Request to Inspect Protected Health Information-Granted* template.
 - to obtain copies: no written response required if available with timeframe, provide copies in the form and format requested.
 - Request Denied:
 - to inspect: inform in writing using the *Patient Request to Inspect Protected Health Information-Denied* template.
 - to obtain copies: inform in writing using the *Patient Request to Obtain a Copy of Protected Health Information-Denied* template.
 - include: the reason(s) for the denial, their right (if any) to seek further review, and a description of how the patient may complain to NYU Langone Privacy Officer, the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, and New York State Department of Health, by including a "New York State Department of Health Denial of Access to Patient Information and Appeal Form", available at: <http://www.health.ny.gov/forms/doh-1989.pdf>.
10. Verify the requestor's identity prior to providing access or copies.
11. Remove any PHI to which the requestor is not permitted access **prior** to providing an opportunity to inspect or **prior** to providing copies of the requested records.
12. During inspection:
 - A Workforce Member will remain in the room to ensure that there is no tampering with any information, but remain at a reasonable distance to afford privacy.
 - Do not attempt to explain any information contained in the record, unless the Workforce Member is a licensed health care professional associated with the inspected record.
 - If the requestor asks to obtain copies, he/she must complete and submit the *Request Form*.

13. Workforce Members need only produce the requested PHI once (for inspection and/or obtaining copies), even if it is maintained in more than one Designated Record Set, or at more than one location.
14. If the patient agrees in advance, NYU Langone may provide the patient with a written summary or explanation of the PHI that is the subject of the request to inspect or obtain in lieu of providing an opportunity to inspect or actual copies, even if the request would be denied under this policy. NYU Langone may charge the patient for the costs associated with preparing the summary or explanation, so long as the patient agrees in advance to such costs.
15. NYU Langone may charge fees as follows and the individual will be informed of any such approximate fee in advance:
 - NYU Langone may charge a reasonable fee, not to exceed seventy-five cents (0.75¢) per page plus postage for the reproduction and delivery of patient records. This fee is based on cost-based expenses, such as labor for copying, supplies, and postage if mailed.
 - Permissible fees for labor for ‘copying’ does not include labor costs to search, retrieve, review, identify, segregate, collect, compile, and prepare the information. Costs for outsourcing access cannot be the basis of fees charged.
 - Per page fees are not permitted for paper or electronic copies of PHI maintained electronically.
 - For electronic copies of electronic PHI, NYU Langone may charge a flat fee not to exceed \$6.50 or, alternatively, calculate the average or actual allowable costs for these types of requests.
 - Copies of radiology films are provided on a password protected CD/DVD for a reasonable cost-based fee.
 - Patients will not be charged for the costs of producing an original mammogram (i.e., original as opposed to a copy of the mammogram), but may charge patients for the cost of delivering the original mammogram.
16. If the patient requests an internal review of a denial:
 - Workforce Members must promptly refer the request for review to the Senior Director of HIM or the Privacy Officer who will refer the matter as follows:
 - The Chief Medical Officer will review the denial of a request to access NYU Hospitals Center records.
 - The Chief Clinical Officer will review the denial of a request to access School of Medicine or Faculty Group Practice records.
 - The Medical Director at the respective site will review the denial of a request to access: NYU Lutheran Family Health Centers, Lutheran Augustana, Lutheran Certified Home Health Agency, Community Care Organization, and Southwest Brooklyn Dental Practice records.
 - If the above listed individuals participated in any manner in the decision to deny access, the Privacy Officer will appoint a reviewing official who is a licensed health care professional to review.

- The Reviewing Official must:
 - determine, within fifteen (15) days from receipt of the request whether or not to deny the patient’s request to inspect based on the permitted grounds for denial.
 - promptly notify the referring department of his or her decision.
 - The referring department must provide written notice of the decision to the patient within fifteen (15) days of receipt of the reviewing official’s decision.
 - If the Reviewing Official determines that access should be granted, NYU Langone must provide access as set forth in this Policy.

17. If the patient requests review of the denial by the appropriate New York State Medical Access Review Committee (“Committee”), NYU Langone must transmit the information, including personal notes and observations, within ten (10) days of the receipt of such request to the chairman of the appropriate Committee with a statement setting forth the basis of the denial. In the event that the Committee determines that the request for access shall be granted, in whole or in part, NYU Langone shall grant access pursuant to the Committee’s determination and/or with the procedures set forth in this Policy.

18. If the patient seeks judicial review of the denial, Workforce Members will forward all such requests or subpoenas to the Privacy Officer or the Office of Legal Counsel.

19. Maintain all documentation required by this Policy in the patient’s medical record for a period of at least six (6) years.

Related Documents

- Designated Record Set
- NYU Langone Authorization for Release of Protected Health Information Form
- Patient Request to Inspect Protected Health Information-Denied template
- Patient Request to Inspect Protected Health Information Form
- Patient Request to Inspect Protected Health Information-Granted template
- Patient Request to Obtain a Copy of Protected Health Information-Denied template
- Verification of Identity and Authority Prior to Disclosure of PHI

Legal Reference

45 C.F.R. §164.524

This version supersedes all previous NYU Langone (as defined in these Policies) entity HIPAA policies, including but not limited to NYU Hospitals Center, New York University School of Medicine, and/or Lutheran Medical Center.